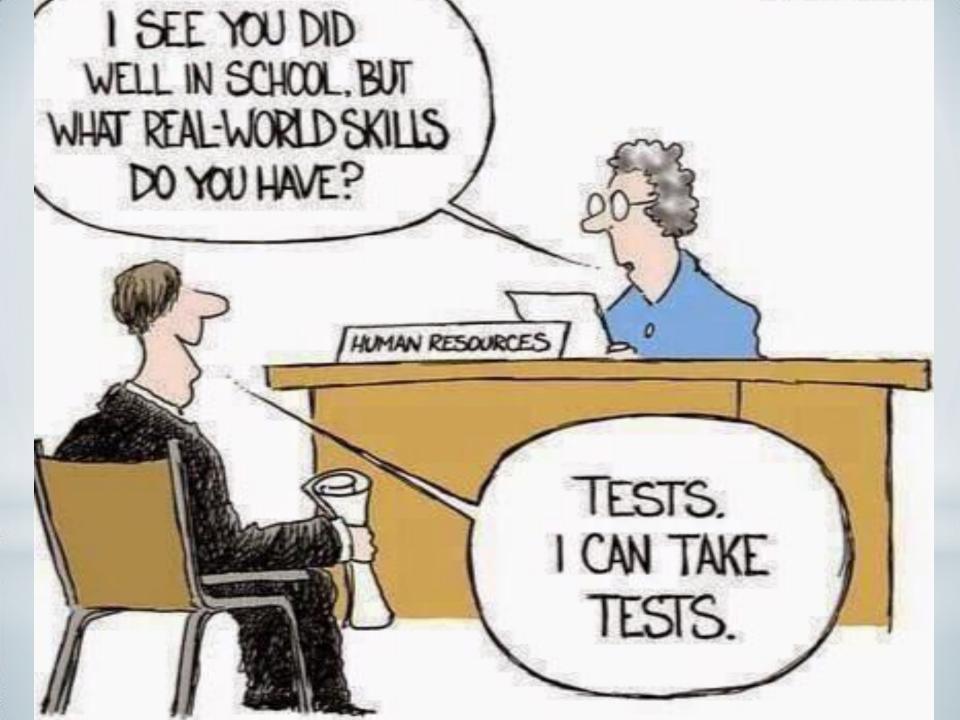


State of Israel Ministry of Education The Pedagogical Secretariat Languages Department Inspectorate for English Language Education

Bagrut result analysis and student scores as leverage for learning: Assessment for learning

Tziona Levi, Ph.d



Some factors taken into consideration when designing Bagrut exams

- The National English Curriculum (validity)
- Practicality
 - Budgeting
 - Length of test
 - Writing process
- Reliability of marking
- Washback Effect
 - In the classroom
 - In course books



*What and how the test is, has ramifications for what instructors do in the classroom, what learners *expect* instructors to do in the classroom, and what learners do *outside* the classroom.

*Testing cannot be viewed as an isolated event; it must be an integral part of the teaching and learning enterprise.

*Washback Effect

Keep in mind....

"Not everything that counts can be counted, and not everything that can be counted counts."

Albert Einstein OR

"Not everything that matters is measurable, and not everything that is measurable matters."



5

"Good assessment should be thought of as a photo album rather than a snapshot. Teachers should use different pictures and different lenses to get at different aspects of learning over time."





Jay McTighe



Assessment for learning Literature survey

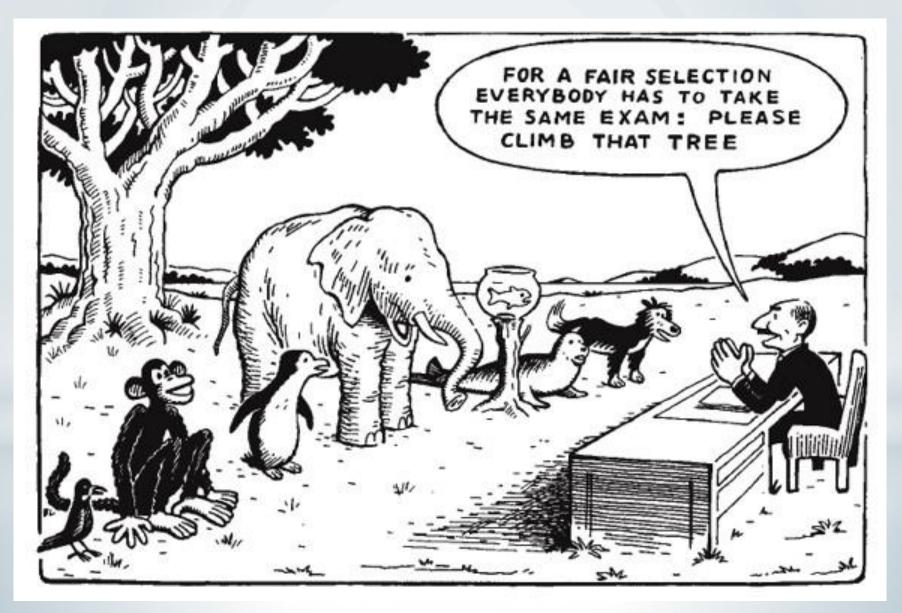
The purpose of educational assessment:

"Educational Assessment seeks to determine how well students are learning and is an integrated part of the quest for improved education. It provides feedback to students, educators, parents, policy makers, and the public about the effectiveness of educational services." (p.1)

Knowing what * Students Know

The National Research Council, 2001

What does this say about assessment?



ETHICS

RELIABILITY

VALIDITY

IMPACT

PRACTICALITY

AUTHENTICITY

*Assessment fundamental concepts

*Assessment for Learning is the process of seeking and interpreting evidence for use by learners and their teachers to decide where the learners are in their learning, where they need to go and how best to get there.

> Assessment <u>of</u> Learning or * Assessment <u>for</u> Learning?

The Assessment Reform Group, 2002



גתוני שאלונים מתמטיקה, מועד קיץ תשע"ג 🕐

| סופי | | | | שנתי | | | חינות בגרות | ב | | | | |
|----------------|---|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-----|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| ממוצע ארצי | ממוצע בית ספרי | אחוז עוברים | ממוצע ארצי | ממוצע בית ספרי | אחוז עוברים | ממוצע ארצי | ממוצע בית ספרי | אחוז עוברים | מספר תלמידים | י"ל | שם שאלון | שאלון |
| 76.94 | 81.85 | 90.78 | 82.86 | 84.52 | 97.36 | 71.69 | 78.73 | 85.52 | 76 | 1 | תמטיקה - שאלון אשון | 00001 |
| 76 | | 71 12 | 81.93 | 75.97 | 85.71 | 71.28 | 62.48 | 60 | 70 | | תמטיקה - שאלון שני | מ <u>35802</u> |
| 57.81 | | | | | | 50 83 | 54 | 49.58 | 121 | | תמטיקה - שאלון ולישי | 00000 |
| 71.94 80.68 | ן איז | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 79.13 | 32.67 29.42 | וז עוברים 73.37 76.22 | 70.4 | תלמיזים 1 926 | | סטיית תקן | ספרי אחוז עוברים | מידע בית | | | נ בשאלון | נתוני שאלור שאלות לשא |
| 78.84 | 40.59 27.43 | 54.4 | 73.12 49.38 | 1552 | 4 | 24.77 19.01 | 87.87 | ממוצע 83.06 | מספר תלמידים 33 | ים | שאלה | |
| | 31.26 | 82.4 64.37 | 73.18 61.43 | 7650 8762 | | 43.85 | 92.68 47.36 | 84.97 42.63 | 41 | | אה 16.67 16.67 | מספר שא 1 |
| | 26.81 32.2 | 41.91 | 55.69 | 12142 10928 | | 18.13 23.03 | 91.66 77.41 | 86.45 | 19 24 | | 16.67 | 2 3 |
| | 34.26 | 52.74 53.83 | 55.53 | 16058 | | 20.94 | 48.64 | 72.12 | 31 | | 16.67 | 4 |
| | 34.66 | 68.31 | 57.79 | 13202 | | 26.62 | 74.46 | 64.94 70.14 | 37 | | 16.67 6.67 | 5 |
| | | | 64.03 | 2424 | | 26.87 | 82.5 | . 0. 14 | 47 | | 0.07 6 | |

http://apps.education.gov.il/dmbnet/default.asp

| אדינת שואל מדינת שואל שויאל שייאל משרד החינוך שייע האמין • לאהוב • להצטיין להאמין • לאהוב • להצטיין | | | X |
|--|---|--|---|
| הזדהות משתמש על מנת להכנס ליישום בו בחרת, עליך להזין את פרטי ההזדהות האישיים: קוד משתמש וסיסמה. | | שירות ותמיכה כסיסתה או קוד תשתמש ਤיסתה או קוד משתמש 💽 | |
| קוד משתמש: סמל מוסד: | כמופיע בספח פרטי ההזדהות נא למלא סמל מוסד בן 6 ספרות | | |
| סיסמא: | נא להקליד סיסמא בת 8 תווים, צירון | י של ספרות ואותיות (באנגלית) | |

לא קיבלת סיסמא? נתקלת בבעיה? יש לך שאלה? מוקד סיסמאות לשירותך: 03-9298888



Examining numbers

| | ופי | סו | | שנתי | | | | בחינות בגרות | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------|---------|----------------------|-------|
| ממוצע ארצי | ממוצע בית ספרי | עוברים | ממוצע ארצי | ממוצע בית ספרי | אחוז עוברים | ממוצע ארצי | ממוצע בית ספרי | אחוז עוברים | מס תלמידים | יי ל | שם שאלון | שאלון |
| 67.32 | 72.76 | 72 | 73.96 | 80.56 | 98 | 60.94 | 64.44 | 68 | 50 | 1 | אנגלי ת | 16102 |
| 67.44 | 60.37 | 60.93 | 73.13 | 66.64 | 96.87 | 61.91 | 53.7 | 50 | 64 | | שאלון ב' | 16103 |
| 75.2 | 71.1 | 83.33 | 80.04 | 78.33 | 97.61 | 70.31 | 63.38 | 65.47 | 84 | | שאלון ג' | 16104 |
| 70.37 | 55 | 50 | 78.28 | 68.61 | 88.88 | 62.68 | 44.16 | 33.33 | 18 | | שאלון ד' | 16105 |
| 78.05 | 51.27 | 51.51 | 83.68 | 72.24 | 100 | 72.32 | 43.81 | 36.36 | 33 | | שאלון ה' | 16106 |
| 82.02 | 72.1 | 86.66 | 86.36 | 80 | 100 | 77.38 | 63.7 | 63.33 | 30 | | שאלון ז' | 16108 |
| 83.97 | 93.33 | 99 | 83.83 | 94.77 | 99 | 83.89 | 91.66 | 99 | 9 | | בעל- פה | 16111 |
| 93.63 | 89.53 | 99 | 93.61 | 92.73 | 99 | 93.37 | 86.2 | 99 | 15 | | בעל- פה | 16112 |
| 84.66 • | 86.05 | 99 | 84.82 | 86.05 | 99 | 84.44 | 86.05 | 99 | 19 | | ו' תלקיט ניסוי | 16177 |
| 0 | | | • | 0 | get in | to det | ails | ~~ ° • | 0 | _ | ~ | |

What can we learn from the data?

we get into details per module?

Where do we begin?

*Analysis of information: Part 1

Recommended activities when analyzing scores with Mashov Bagrut tool.

- *Check the number of students who took the Bagrut exam.
- *Check the average grade in the final Bagrut test compared to the annual grade and the mock grade.
- *Check the percentage of students who passed compared to the percentage of students in annual and mock grades.
- *Check the school average compared to the national average.
- *Check the standard deviation for all grades and how they relate to the average for annual, final and mock grades.

*General xiew:

| סופי | | | שנתי | | | בגרות | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|------|----------------------|-------|
| ממוצע ארצי | ממוצע בית ספרי | עוברים | ממוצע ארצי | ממוצע בית ספרי | אחוז עוברים | ממוצע ארצי | ממוצע בית ספרי | אחוז עוברים | מס תלמידים | י אי | שם שאלון | שאלון |
| 67.32 | 72.76 | 72 | 73.96 | 80.56 | 98 | 60.94 | 64.44 | 68 | 50 | 1 | אנגלי ת | 16102 |
| 67.44 | 60.37 | 60.93 | 73.13 | 66.64 | 96.87 | 61.91 | 53.7 | 50 | 64 | | שאלון ב' | 16103 |
| 75.2 | 71.1 | 83.33 | 80.04 | 78.33 | 97.61 | 70.31 | 63.38 | 65.47 | 84 | | שאלון ג' | 16104 |
| | 55 | 50 | 78.28 | 68.61 | 88.88 | 62.68 | 44.16 | 33.33 | 18 | | סאלון ד' | 16105 |
| 78.05 | 51.21 | 54 54 | 83.68 | 72.24 | 100 | 72.32 | 43.81 | 36 36 | | | שאלון כ' | 16106 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | ה' | |
| 82.02 | 72.1 | 86.66 | 86.36 | 80 | 100 | 77.38 | 63.7 | 63.33 | 30 | | שאלון ז' | 16108 |
| 83.97 | 93.33 | 99 | 83.83 | 94.77 | 99 | 83.89 | 91.66 | 99 | 9 | | בעל- פה | 16111 |
| 93.63 | 89.53 | 99 | 93.61 | 92.73 | 99 | 93.37 | 86.2 | 99 | 15 | | בעל- פה | 16112 |
| 84.66 | 86.05 | 99 | 84.82 | 86.05 | 99 | 84.44 | 86.05 | 99 | 19 | | ו' תלקיט ניסוי | 16177 |

* Examine a specific module

| סופי | | | | שנתי | | | בחינת בגרות | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-------|-----------|----------------|-------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|----------|
| סטיית תקן | אחוז עוברים | ממוצע | סטיית תקן | אחוז עוברים | ממוצע | סטיית תקן | אחוז עוברים | ממוצע | | |
| 19.03 | 51.51 | 51.27 | 11.15 | 100 | 72.24 | 20.38 | 36.36 | 43.81 | 33 | בית ספרי |
| 16. | 89.9 | 78.05 | 13.23 | 98.25 | 83.68 | 21.21 | 79.13 | 72.32 | 54755 | ארצי |

- How can you make good use of this information?
- What is the impact of this data on building a class learning plan?

To include as many members as possible in the discussion

* Praw conclusions

| | סופי | | שנתי | | | גרות | בחינת ב | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|----------|
| סטיית תקן | אחוז עוברים | ממוצע | סטיית תקן | אחוז ממוצע עוברים | | סטיית תקן | אחוז עוברים | ממוצע | ממוצע | |
| 19.03 | 51.51 | 51.27 | 11.15 | 100 | 72.24 | 20.38 | 36.36 | 43.81 | 33 | בית ספרי |
| 16. | 89.9 | 78.05 | 13.23 | 98.25 | 83.68 | 21.21 | 79.13 | 72.32 | 54755 | ארצי |

- Annual average is much higher than test average.
- Although, schools 'helped' students according to the national average too.

*Module E analysis: What can we learn from this data???

| | | | ארצי | מידע | | | ית ספרי | מידע ב | |
|-----------|-------------|-------|---------------------|-----------|----------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| סטיית תקן | אחוז עוברים | ממוצע | מספר תלמי דים | סטיית תקן | אחוז עוברים | ממוצע | מספר תלמי דים | משקל באחוזים | מספר שאלה |
| 20.4 | 1.76 | 41.86 | 53707 | 25.35 | 0 | 26.56 | 32 | 8 | \bigwedge |
| 16.59 | 1.29 | 39.24 | 53693 | 15.23 | 0 | 28.12 | 32 | 14 | 2 |
| 15.94 | 1.99 | 46.38 | 53664 | 22.84 | 0 | 35.93 | 32 | 8 | 3 |
| 21.52 | 1.24 | 30.95 | 52685 | 18.68 | 0 | 13.18 | 32 | 8 | 4 |
| 19.49 | 1.8 | 42.97 | 53491 | 23.52 | 0 | 16.59 | 32 | 8 | 5 |
| 19.38 | 1.59 | 34.57 | 52844 | 18.78 | 0 | 12.46 | 32 | 8 | 6 |
| 17.12 | 1.68 | 37.05 | 52628 | 16.27 | 0 | 20.9 | 30 | 8 | 7 |
| 21.25 | 0.98 | 21.66 | 52192 | 16.97 | 0 | 12 | 30 | 8 | 8 |
| 13.21 | 1.76 | 48.2 | 53437 | 20.08 | 0 | 40.32 | 31 | 5 | 9 |
| 22.5 | 1.41 | 38.77 | 53352 | 24.95 | 0 | 20.31 | 32 | 5 | 10 |
| 18.67 | 1.54 | 34.6 | 49248 | 20.09 | 0 | 24.13 | 29 | 5 | 11 |
| 23.1 | 1.45 | 37.79 | 53132 | 23.55 | 0 | 15.62 | 32 | 5 | 12 |
| 18.5 | 1.58 | 39.96 | 48504 | 22.01 | 0 | 20 | 27 | 5 | 13 |
| 25.81 | 1.09 | 28.64 | 53151 | 24.32 | 0 | 17.74 | 31 | 5 | 14 |

*What can we take into the classroom?

✓Mashov Bagrut tool

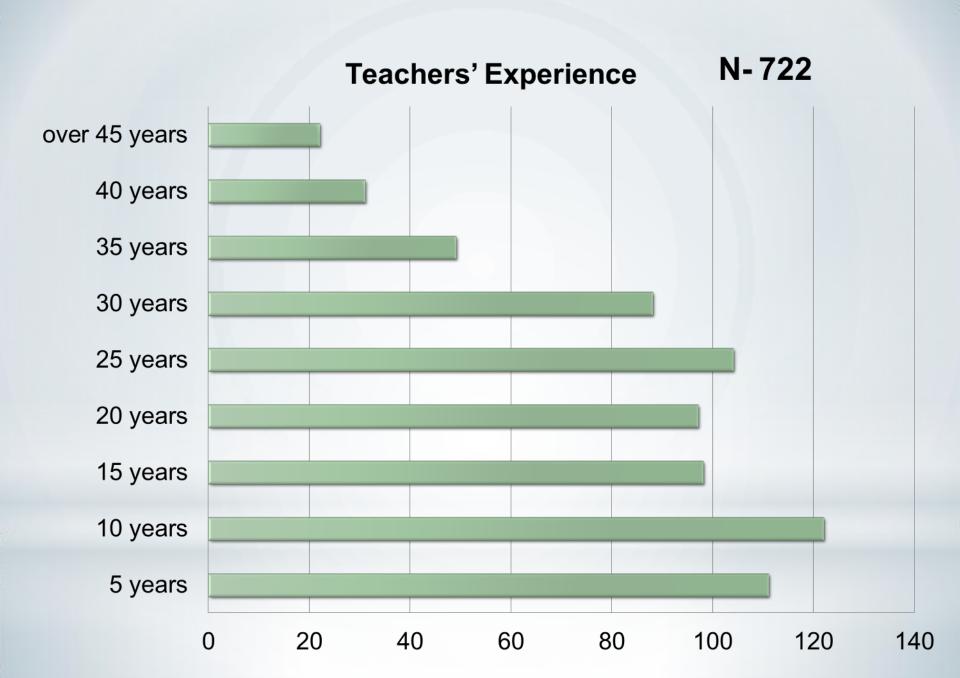
Mini presentations with senior markers A-C, E-G levels.

Random Sampling of 162 schools

https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSe06Q3NLO7uE9xFI Zq1sdWXzphvda6L3ujkaq2-f32FWU0LLg/viewform?usp=sf_link

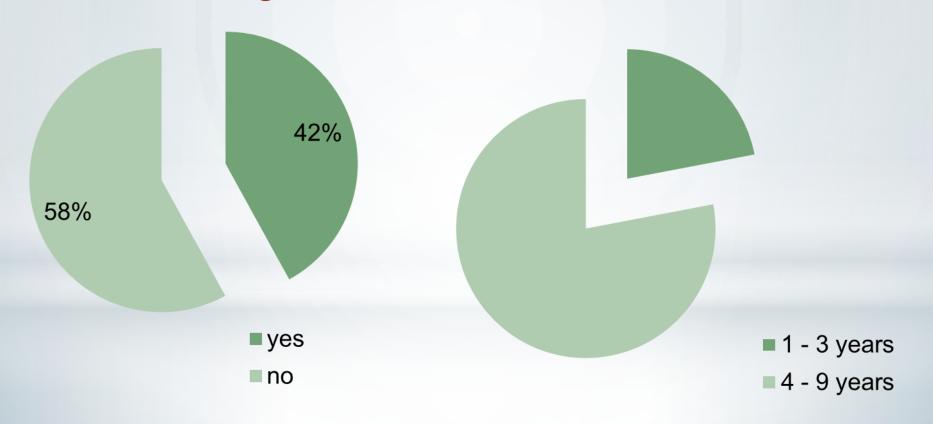
Survey on the Literature Program and its Assessment

866 responses



Teachers' Background in teaching literature

Teaching Literature for:



Literature Degree



JH, 134

3 points, 339

5 points, 671

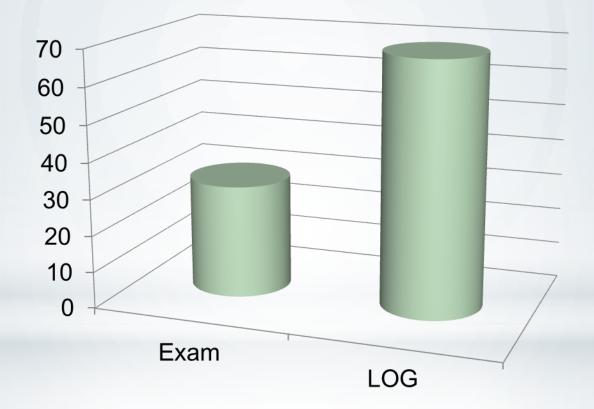
4 points, 600

The literature courses

90% have completed the literature course
 Comments mostly: helpful, relevant, good

"It was helpful but only practical experience teaching the program really helps."

EXAM ys. LOG?



The Log

- 69% of the teachers teach the LOG. The rest do the internal exam.
- 58% (495) of the teachers said they are satisfied with the revised LOG.
- 45% (382) said they are dissatisfied with the revised LOG.

Time invested in class to teach literature

* 64% of the teachers teach a complete unit in a block and leave the course book to do it.

* 8% of the teachers teach the entire program over 1 year. (problematic)

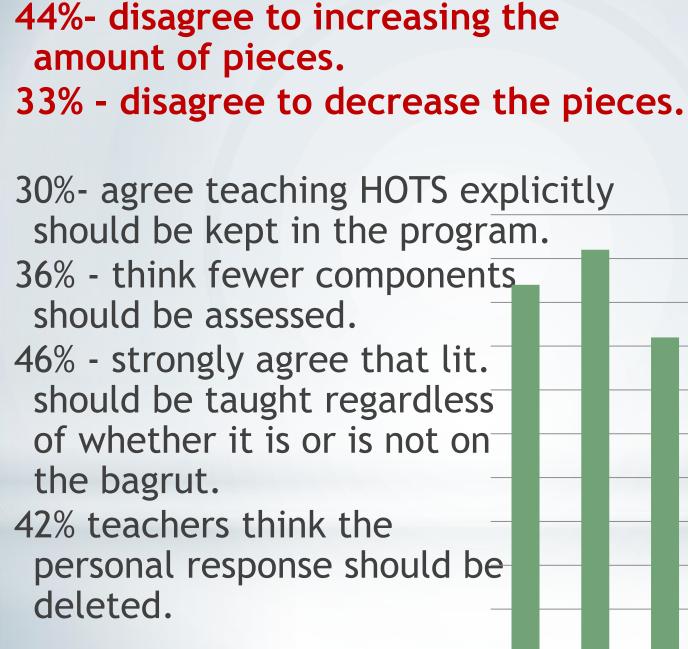
WEIGHT OF LITERATURE PROGRAM

51%- stick to 26% 25%- increase weight to 30% or more

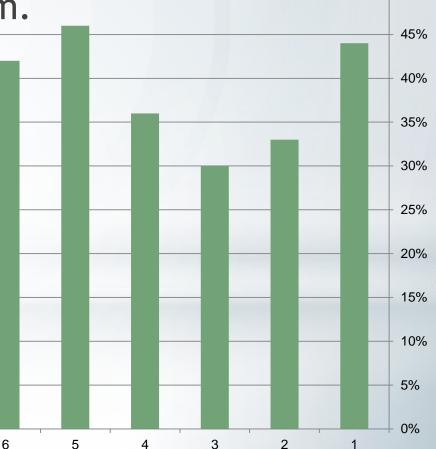
*Yalue of program

246 teachers want the initiative.

- 374 generally satisfied with lit. program.
- 356- agree that the students learned the HOTS.
- 341 agree teaching lit. has improved students' reading skills.
- 289- agree lit. should be part of the bagrut exam.
 296- agree the lit. program should be revised.
 297- agree the assessment criteria should be revised.









82% don't want the literature removed from the Bagrut





Majority of teachers who completed the survey are experienced in teaching the lit program.

"watered down the studying of literature" - troubles many teachers.

Teachers do not want any changes, though they are unhappy with the program as it is.
Most teachers want the lit. as part of the Bagrut. Some said they want it to be assessed in an external exam.

* Splitting into presentations with senior Bagrut markers

