

# CITING INTERNET RESOURCES

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Information obtained from the Internet is covered by copyright law. For this reason it is important to cite Internet references in your bibliography just as you would cite print references.

Many style guide producers have extended the system used for print resources and applied this to electronic resources. The information provided in a citation should be sufficient to accurately identify the resource. A date of access is very useful as Internet resources change rapidly.

Some examples adapted from the APA (American Psychological Association) style are shown below, similar adaptations can be made for other styles.

## Individual work

Author. (Year). *Title of document* [Type of medium]. URL [Access date].

Terrass, R. (1996, November 29). *Reference Desk: Finding Information on the Internet* [WWW document]. URL <http://web.wn.net/~usr/ricter/web/find.html> [1997, July 3].

## Journal article

Author. (Year). 'Title of article'. *Journal Title* [Type of medium], volume(issue), paging or indicator of length. URL [Access date].

Notess, Greg R. (1997). 'On the Net: Internet Search Techniques and Strategies'. *ONLINE Magazine* [WWW document], 21(4), 5 pages. URL <http://www.onlineinc.com/onlinemag/JulOL97/net7.html> [1997 July 3].

## Discussion list message

Sender. (Date). *Subject of message*. Name of discussion list [Type of medium]. Address: e-mail address of list (and/or URL of archive and details of how to retrieve).

Eric Shively. (1997, July 1). *CA pre-1967 information*. Chemical Information Sources Discussion List [Email]. Address: [chminf-l@listserv.indiana.edu](mailto:chminf-l@listserv.indiana.edu) or see archive at URL <http://listserv.indiana.edu/archives/chminf-l.html>

## Personal e-mail

Sender (Sender's e-mail address). (Date). *Subject of message*. E-mail to recipient (recipient's e-mail address)

Adam Grillo, [a.grillo@library.qu.edu.au](mailto:a.grillo@library.qu.edu.au) (1997, July 2). *Citing electronic resources*. Email to Tracey Swann, [t.swann@rmit.edu.au](mailto:t.swann@rmit.edu.au)

# BIBLIOGRAPHY

## Books

American Psychological Association (1994). *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 4th ed., Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

*Chicago Manual of Style*, 14th ed., (1993). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Council of Biology Editors. Style Manual Committee (1994). *Scientific Style and Format: the CBE Manual for Authors, Editors and Publishers*, 6th ed., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Garner, D.L. & Smith, D.H. (1993). *The Complete Guide to Citing Government Information Resources*, rev ed., Bethesda: Congressional Information Service.

Li, X. & Crane, N. (1996). *Electronic Styles : A Handbook for Citing Electronic Information*, 2nd ed., Medford, N.J.: Information Today.

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Li, X. and Crane, N. (1997, February 24). *Bibliographic Formats for Citing Electronic Information* [WWW document]. URL <http://www.uvm.edu/~ncrane/estyles> [1997, July 3].

- This contains suggestions for both MLA and APA styles.

Land, T. [a.k.a Beads] (1997, May 29). *Web Extension to American Psychological Association Style (WEAPAS)* (Rev. 1.4.1.1) [WWW document]. URL <http://www.beadsland.com/weapas/> [1997, July 3].

- Proposed standard for referencing online documents in scientific publications.

Quinion, Michael (1996, June 21). *Citing Online Sources* [WWW document]. URL <http://clever.net/quinion/words/citation.htm> [1997, July 3].

- Gives examples using MLA style. Also has an extensive list of further references.

Page, Melvin E. (1996, February 20). *A Brief Citation Guide for Internet Sources in History and the Humanities (Version 2.1)* [WWW document]. URL <http://h-net.msu.edu/~africa/citation.html> [1997, July 3].

Tong, Josie (1997, April 22). *Citation Style Guides for Internet and Electronic Sources* [WWW document]. URL [http://libits.library.ualberta.ca/library\\_html/help/pathfinders/style/style1.html](http://libits.library.ualberta.ca/library_html/help/pathfinders/style/style1.html) [1997, July 3].

- Links to lists of styles guides about citing electronic documents.

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Please send any comments or queries to [webmaster@lib.rmit.edu.au](mailto:webmaster@lib.rmit.edu.au)

URL: <http://www.lib.rmit.edu.au/citing.html>

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