



משרד החינוך

דגשים לגבי פרסום הצעה לפתרון בחינת הבגרות באנגלית

1. הצעת הפתרון המפורסמת בזאת לבחינת הבגרות באנגלית היא דוגמה הכוללת כמה אפשרויות פתרון בתשובות הפתוחות והיא אינה ממצה. במהלך הבדיקה ייתכן שייעשו שינויים ו/או הרחבות באפשרויות התשובה שיתקבלו על-ידי מעריכי הבחינה.
2. הפתרון להלן מביא את עיקר הסוגיות המרכזיות שהיו טעונות ליבון במסגרת המבחן אך יודגש כי הוא איננו תשובה מלאה ומקיפה, המזכה בניקוד מלא. נדגיש כי ציון המבחן מורכב, מטבע הדברים, גם מגורמים נוספים שאינם מופיעים בפתרון זה, ובהם: רמת ההתבטאות וניסוח התשובה, הקפדה על כללי הדקדוק והכתיב, התמקדות בעיקר, התבססות נכונה וראויה על הטקסט ועוד.
3. אם יתברר שנפלה טעות בהצעת הפתרון, תפורסם בתוך זמן סביר הצעה מתוקנת, והצעת הפתרון המתוקנת תהייה המחייבת. **ט.ל.ח.** (טעות לעולם חוזר) פרסום הצעת הפתרון כפוף לטעויות, ואין בו כדי לחייב קבלת תשובה שגויה בידי מעריכי הבחינה.
4. בהתאם לחוזר מנכ"ל טוהר הבחינות – תשע"ה/9ד, נבחן בבחינת הבגרות מחויב לפעול בהתאם לנוהלי טוהר הבחינות כדי להבטיח הליך בחינות אמין, הוגן ושוויוני. אם יתעורר חשד להפרת טוהר הבחינות על ידי הנבחן, יחל הליך של **החשדת הבחינה**, כמפורט בחוזר.

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בהצלחה לנבחנים ולנבחנות!



משרד החינוך

הצעת פתרון לשאלון באנגלית, שאלון ו', (MODULE F), מס' 016584, קיץ תשע"ט

PART I

A. A SUMMER'S READING / Bernard Malamud

1. iii) he can't find a suitable job
2. iii) he asks different kinds of questions
3. I think that Mr. Cattanzara smiles this way because he knows that George has lied to him about reading books. He is disappointed in George because George is not taking responsibility for himself. George is acting like a child. <i>Supporting information:</i> When George first meets Mr. Cattanzara he lies about reading 100 books. / When George meets him again, Mr. Cattanzara hands George a nickel to buy a lemon ice and calls him "Georgie". / Mr. Cattanzara asks him how the reading is getting on and tells George if he can name just one book he has read, Mr. Cattanzara will drink to his health. / Mr. Cattanzara says to him: "George, don't do what I did."
4. <i>Possible thinking skill:</i> Inferring / Explaining cause and effect When George finally leaves his room where he has stayed for nearly a week, he is afraid that he has lost the neighbors' respect and is embarrassed to meet any of them. However, when he sees that they are still friendly to him he realizes that Mr. Cattanzara hasn't told anyone about the lie. When he meets Mr. Cattanzara, Mr. Cattanzara doesn't mention the books to him. Therefore, George understands that Mr. Cattanzara has not given up on him. I think that this causes George to realize he has to prove to Mr. Cattanzara and to himself that he can change his life. So, he finally decides to go to the library. <i>Supporting information is in the answer.</i>



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הצעה לפתרון בחינות בגרות אנגלית, קיץ תשע"ט

PART II

B. ALL MY SONS / Arthur Miller

5. ii) They blame him for the crime.

6. iii) Joe was afraid to lose the army contract

7. Chris: Chris means by this that Joe refuses to tell Kate to move on with her life and admit that Larry is not coming back. // Chris means that Joe can't deal with hard reality. When things get unpleasant he escapes and avoids dealing with them by ignoring them.

Supporting information: Chris says to Joe that they have made a terrible mistake with mother. / Chris says that it's time she realized that nobody believes Larry is alive. // When Chris tells Joe he wants to marry Ann, Joe tells him it's his business.

Joe: Joe means by this that he needs to ignore things because he can't admit that he has done terrible things. / he doesn't want to deal with the results of his actions. // that he is running away from his actions. // Joe ignores things because if he doesn't, it will destroy his family. // Joe is afraid of the reactions of others if he doesn't ignore things. // Because Joe can't deal with problems. / It's his way of surviving.

Supporting information: Joe would have to deal with the fact that money was more important to him than people's lives. // deal with / argue with Kate about Larry. // deal with the fact that he and Kate have to live a lie. // admit that he is guilty of a crime / of killing 21 pilots. // admit that only Steve went to jail for the crime that they both committed. // Joe goes to sleep every time something unpleasant arises. Kate actually tells him to go to sleep so as not to have to face things. // Joe doesn't read the news. // Joe lives in a house cut off from harsh reality by a wall of poplars. // Joe needs thing to be "nice".

Answer must not relate only to a single incident of Chris or Joe ignoring something.



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8. 1. Ann is an important character in the play because she exposes the truth about the situation in the Keller family. As a result, Joe understands that Larry died because of his crime.

Supporting information: She shows the Keller family Larry's letter that explains how he died. / that he committed suicide. // Joe commits suicide.

2. Ann is an important character in the play because she represents the 'loot' that was won from the war.

Supporting information: Ann tells Chris that it is OK to enjoy the money that was earned out of the war. Ann wants Chris to accept the fact that it is also OK to marry her even though she was Larry's girl.

3. Ann is an important character because she shows how even an idealist can change and become practical when her own happiness is at stake.

Supporting information: She didn't speak to her father, but in the end she is willing to forget Keller's crime to have a life with Chris.

9. *Possible thinking skills:* Comparing and contrasting

Jim is an idealist who would like to follow his dream and work in research although he won't make as much money as a regular doctor. Jim has to compromise and is forced into being practical because Sue, unlike him, is a materialist and is only interested in money.

Supporting information: Jim said he would have liked to do research. // He tells Ann that when she gets married to Chris she mustn't count his money. / Sue tells Jim that he should take care of a patient who isn't really sick so he can make money. / Sue wants Chris and Ann to move away so that Chris's idealism won't affect Jim. Sue says that Jim meets a man and makes a statue out of him.



הצעה לפתרון בחינות בגרות אנגלית, קיץ תשע"ט

OR:

C. THE WAVE / Morton Rhue

10. i) they will be more motivated
11. iii) he trusts Ben to do the right thing
12. Laurie has been brought up to think for herself. We can understand that Laurie is an individualist. She thinks for herself and doesn't follow others blindly. She has decided not to participate in The Wave. She realizes that it is a dangerous experiment and must be stopped. <i>Supporting information:</i> Laurie's mother tells her that the popular thing is not always the right thing. / Laurie's father tells her about a Jewish boy who was beaten up because he didn't want to join The Wave. / Laurie receives an anonymous letter about some boys who were threatened if they didn't join The Wave. / Laurie asks Brad why he agrees to give the salute if he thinks it is stupid.
13. Ben becomes completely absorbed in the project. He enjoys being the leader and having power and control over his students. <i>Supporting information:</i> Ben agrees to have a bodyguard. / Ben is so involved that he hardly has time to eat, sleep or talk to his wife. / Ben begins to wear a suit and not casual clothes. / Ben's wife says that he always gets very involved in his work. / Ben finds it hard to stop even when he sees that the students are becoming obsessed with the movement and taking it too seriously. / Ben convinces himself that there are benefits to the project even when he knows it is wrong to continue. // Ben only agrees to end the experiment when his wife and the principal tell him to.
14. <i>Possible thinking skill:</i> Explaining cause and effect At the beginning of the novel Robert was considered the class loser and was unpopular in the class. He didn't care about school. After he joined The Wave, he changed, feeling equal with his classmates and accepted by them. This was because The Wave taught equality, discipline and community. Robert felt safe being part of The Wave and took on responsibilities. Being part of a group was a way for him to change, to start over. He became popular and even began to participate in class. <i>Supporting information:</i> Robert became Ben's bodyguard. / Robert ate lunch in the cafeteria together with the other students. / Robert came prepared for class. / Robert's appearance improved. / Robert had friends.



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PART III

15. THE SPLIT CHERRY TREE / Jesse Stuart

The quote says that methods of teaching and the spirit in which the teaching is done are most important, and we can clearly see this in the ways Professor Herbert behaves. He is very concerned with his methods of teaching and the spirit in which he teaches. He believes in learning by doing and not just learning the curriculum from books. For example, to learn about biology Professor Herbert takes his students out into nature to find bugs, snakes and flowers. // Professor Herbert does not believe in physical punishment and treats his students with respect and teaches them to take responsibility. The boys have to pay one dollar for the broken cherry tree and because Dave doesn't have a dollar, he has to pay his debt by sweeping the school at the end of the day. // Professor Herbert also treats Pa respectfully though Pa threatens the Professor with a gun. He speaks patiently to Pa and shows him germs under a microscope causing Pa to change his opinion and understand the benefits of Professor Herbert's modern teaching methods.

Supporting information is in the answer.

OR:

16. THE ENEMY / Pearl S. Buck

The quote says that "our differences matter" and we see this in "The Enemy" because Sadao has been brought up by his father to be a proud, patriotic Japanese who only likes Japanese people and customs. Sadao marries a Japanese woman and they live in a traditional Japanese-style home and live a Japanese way of life. However, Sadao studied medicine in America and was introduced to American values and the Hippocratic Oath. When Sadao finds the wounded American prisoner of war, he is conflicted. As a doctor, he knows he should help him but because America and Japan are at war, Tom is the enemy. Tom is also very different from Sadao and Hana. But, just as the quote says "... common humanity matters more," Sadao not only operates on Tom and saves his life but cares for him until he is healthy and goes out of his way to help Tom escape to safety.

Supporting information is in the answer.