

תוכנית הבגרות
הגמישה

Civics
For *Olim*

Nationalism and Rights

אזרחות

לעולים חדשים

לאומיות וזכויות

Instructions

הוראות

א. Duration of exam: One and a half hours

א. משך הבחינה: שעה וחצי.

ב. Exam structure and breakdown of points:

ב. מבנה השאלון ומפתח ההערכה:

This exam has two parts.

בשאלון זה שני פרקים.

Part I — (4×20) — 80 points

פרק ראשון — (20×4) — 80 נקודות

Part II — (1×20) — 20 points

פרק שני — (20×1) — 20 נקודות

Total — 100 points

סך הכול — 100 נקודות

ג. Material that may be used during the exam:

ג. חומר עזר מותר בשימוש:

A Hebrew–foreign language / foreign language – Hebrew dictionary.

מילון עברי–לועזי / לועזי–עברי.

ד. None

ד. אין.

Write in the answer booklet only. Write "טיוטה" at top of each draft page. If you use draft paper outside the answer booklet, your exam may be disqualified.

יש לכתוב במחברת הבחינה בלבד. יש לרשום "טייטה" בראש כל עמוד המשמש טיוטה. כתיבת טיוטה בדפים שאינם במחברת הבחינה עלולה לגרום לפסילת הבחינה.

Good Luck!

בהצלחה!

Questions

Part I (80 points)

Answer four of the questions 1–5 (each question – 20 points).

1. Write about two ways in which **Jews of the Diaspora** express their connection with the State of Israel.
2. Write about one **historical** justification and one **natural** justification for the establishment of the State of Israel that are mentioned in the Declaration of Independence.
3. Name two **human rights**, and write about them.
4. Write about two characteristics of the **presidential system of government** [המשטר הנשיאותי], and explain these characteristics.
5. Write about the following two conditions for democratic elections:
 - **general elections** [בחירות כלליות]
 - **periodic elections** [בחירות מחזוריות]

Part II (20 points)

Answer one of the questions 6–7.

6. During the Swords of Iron War many civilians who were exempt from reserve duty due to their age still wanted to help and take part in the war, so they volunteered for various positions in the army. One of the volunteers said: "My son is doing his mandatory military service, but I am volunteering for the army because I love my country, it is important to me, and I cannot sit on the sidelines. I left my job and my family. When the country needs me, I come."
- **Write about** the concept of **civic identity** [זהות אזרחית].
 - **Quote** a sentence from the passage that illustrates the concept of **civic identity**.
 - **Explain** how the sentence you quoted illustrates the concept of **civic identity**.
7. In the State of Israel electric bikes are required to have a license plate, that is, a number identifying the electric bike and its owner. A recent police operation revealed that many young people drive electric bikes without license plates. The police fined any cyclist who did not comply with this requirement.
- **Write about** the democratic principle of **rule of law** [שלטון החוק].
 - **Quote** a sentence from the passage that illustrates the **principle of rule of law**.
 - **Explain** how the sentence you quoted illustrates the **principle of rule of law**.

Good Luck!

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בהצלחה!

זכות היוצרים שמורה למדינת ישראל
אין להעתיק או לפרסם אלא ברשות משרד החינוך