

The State of Israel
Ministry of Education

Exam Type: *Bagrut*

Exam Date: Winter 2022

Exam Number: 029284

Attachments: Cartoon (for Question 11)

Maps (for Question 12)

English Translation (3)

מדינת ישראל

משרד החינוך

סוג הבחינה: בגרות

מועד הבחינה: חורף תשפ"ב, 2022

מספר השאלון: 029284

נספחים: קריקטורה (לשאלה 11)

מפות (לשאלה 12)

תרגום לאנגלית (3)

Note : There are special instructions for answering the questions in this exam. Answer the questions according to these instructions.

שים לב: בבחינה זו יש הנחיות מיוחדות. יש לענות על השאלות על פי הנחיות אלה.

History (*Dati*)

For *Olim*
in religious schools

היסטוריה דתי

לעולים חדשים
בבתי ספר דתיים

Instructions for examinees

- א. Duration of exam: Two and a half hours
- ב. Exam structure and breakdown of points:
This exam has three parts.
Answer five questions of your choice, each question — 20 points.
- ג. Material that may be used during the exam:
A Hebrew-other language / other language-Hebrew dictionary
- ד. Special instructions:
Present facts in your answers, not just general statements.

Write in the answer booklet only. Write "טיוטה" at the top of each draft page. If you use draft paper outside the answer booklet, your exam may be disqualified.

הוראות לנבחן

- א. משך הבחינה: שתיים וחצי.
- ב. מבנה השאלון ומפתח ההערכה:
בשאלון זה שלושה פרקים.
יש לבחור בחמש שאלות. לכל שאלה — 20 נקודות.
- ג. חומר עזר מותר בשימוש:
מילון עברי-לועזי / לועזי-עברי.
- ד. הוראות מיוחדות:
בתשובתיך הבא עובדות, אל תסתפק בהערות כלליות.

כתוב במחברת הבחינה בלבד. רשום "טיוטה" בראש כל עמוד המשמש טיוטה. כתיבת טיוטה בדפים שאינם במחברת הבחינה עלולה לגרום לפסילת הבחינה.

Good Luck!

בהצלחה!

Questions

Answer five of the questions 1-12 (each question – 20 points).

Part One

1. Changes in the Status of Jews in the Modern Era

Write about the concept of emancipation.

Note the region or country you studied from the following list: the Ottoman Empire, Algeria, France, Germany, and Austro-Hungary.

Write about one factor that led to the emancipation of the Jews in that region or country in the modern era.

Explain how emancipation affected the Jewish way of life in the modern era.

2. Forerunners of Zionism [מבשרי הציונות]

Name the forerunner of Zionism that you learned about: Rabbi Kalischer or Rabbi Alkalai.

Write about one of his ideas.

Write about two actions he carried out to promote his ideology.

3. Herzl

Write about the solution to antisemitism that Herzl proposed.

List two actions that Herzl carried out to promote this solution.

4. The New Yishuv in Eretz Yisrael [היישוב החדש בארץ-ישראל]

Write about the tension between the members of the Old Yishuv and the members of the New Yishuv in Eretz Yisrael at the beginning of the 20th century.

Explain how Rabbi Kook attempted to bring the members of the Old Yishuv and members of the New Yishuv closer by means of the 'rabbinical tour' ["מסע הרבנים"].

5. The 1936-39 Revolt [מאורעות תרצ"ו-תרצ"ט]

Explain why this revolt (1936-1939) broke out specifically during the 1930s.

Write about the dispute between members of the Hagana and members of Etzel about the best way to deal with Arab terror in light of the revolt.

Part Two

6. The Jews of Germany in the 1930s

Write about two steps that the Nazis took against the Jews of Germany in 1933-1935.

Explain how the events of Kristallnacht ["ליל הבדולח"] (1938) show that the attitude of the Nazi regime toward the Jews had worsened.

7. Jews in the Ghettos during the Holocaust

Write about two difficulties that Jews faced in the ghettos.

Explain how either the women or the children contended with one of the difficulties in the ghettos. In your answer, **specify** what difficulty you are discussing.

8. Handing the Question of Eretz Yisrael over to the UN

Write about two factors that led to Britain's decision to hand the question of Eretz Yisrael over to the UN.

Write about the UN resolution that was passed on November 29 [כ"ט בנובמבר], 1947.

9. The Results of the War of Independence

Write about one factor that led the Arab countries to sign armistice agreements with Israel at the end of the War of Independence.

Write about one effect of the War of Independence on Jews in Arab countries.

10. Aliya of Ethiopian Jewry

In the Perah [פר"ח] kit, you watched video clips about several of Ethiopian Jewry's activists.

Choose one of the following figures: Yona Bogole, Pnina Tamano-Shete, Moshe Salomon, and **note** the name of the figure you chose.

Based on one of the video clips you watched, **write about** one difficulty that the activist you chose contended with before immigrating to Israel or after arriving in Israel.

Write about this person's activities in the Ethiopian community or in Israeli society.

Part Three

11. The Outbreak of World War II

The attachment to this question features a cartoon that appeared in the British press a few days after the armies of Nazi Germany and the Soviet Union conquered Poland.

- א. Use two elements from the cartoon to **explain** how the cartoonist's scorn for the cooperation between Germany and Soviet Union is expressed.
- ב. Based on what you learned, **explain** why the Nazis were able to conquer Poland so quickly, in less than a month.

12. Jewish-British Relations in the Yishuv

- א. In 1937, the British proposed the Peel Commission Partition Plan.
Based on what you learned, **write about two** arguments that were presented regarding the proposed partition — one argument used by the plan's supporters and one argument used by its opponents.
- ב. The attachment to this question shows two maps of proposed partition plans for Eretz Yisrael: one map of the Peel Commission Partition Plan (1937) and another map proposed by British representatives in 1938.
Based on these maps, **write about** the political change that occurred in the attitude of the British authorities toward the Yishuv.

Good Luck!

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בהצלחה!

זכות היוצרים שמורה למדינת ישראל
אין להעתיק או לפרסם אלא ברשות משרד החינוך

Attachment to Question 11 – Cartoon

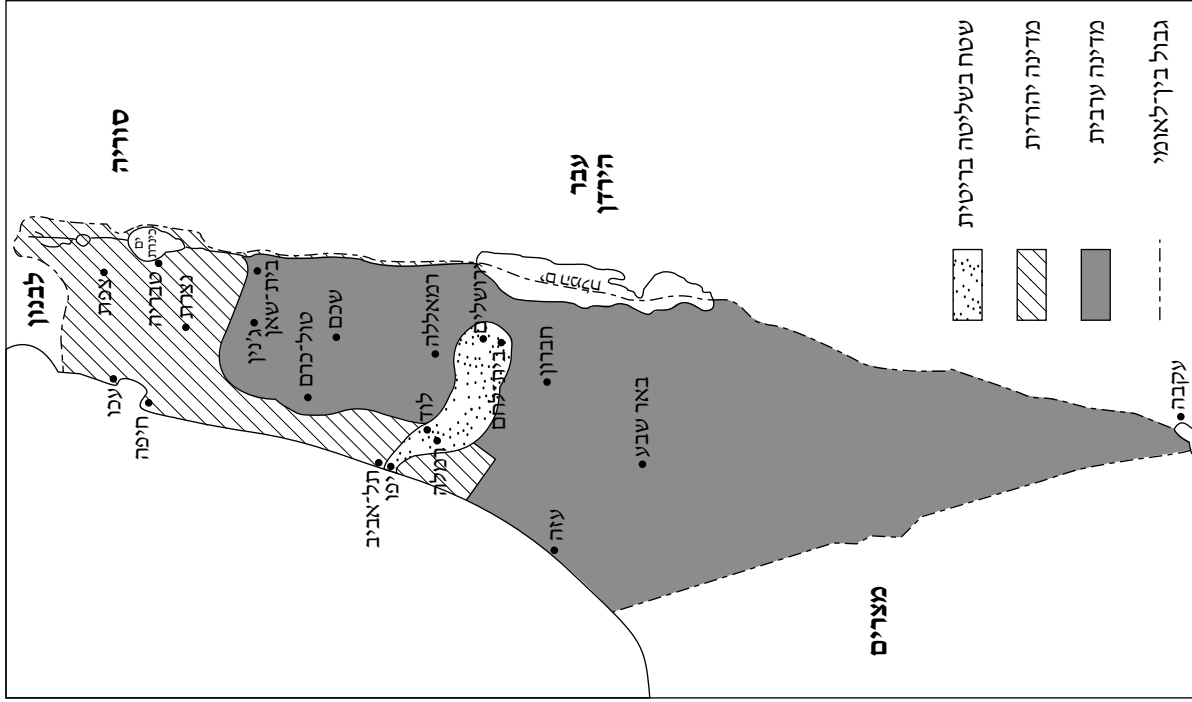


Someone is taking someone for a walk = someone is deceiving (misleading) someone else.

(From: David Low, Europe at War, p. 9, Penguin Books, 1941)

Attachment to Question 12 – Maps

The Peel Commission Partition Plan, 1937



One of the British partition proposals, 1938

