

מדינת ישראל משרד החינוך

ראמ"ה

הרשות הארצית למדידה והערכה בחינוך

המזכירות הפדגוגית



מיציב

מבחן באנגלית



כיתה ח | נוסח ב

שם התלמיד/ה:
הריחה·

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אייר תשע"ט, מאי 2019



- בשתי המשימות הראשונות יושמעו לכם כמה קטעים מוקלטים. כל קטע יושמע פעמיים, ואתם תתבקשו להשיב על השאלות שבחוברת המבחן.
- בשאר המשימות תתבקשו לקרוא קטעים (חלק מהם קצרים וחלק מהם ארוכים) ולהשיב על השאלות.
 - כתבו את תשובותיכם באנגלית.
- לא תוכלו להיעזר במילון מכיוון שבמבחן נבדקת גם השליטה שלכם באוצר מילים באנגלית.
- לרשותכם 90 דקות, אך אם תזדקקו לזמן נוסף אמרו למשגיח ותקבלו עוד עשרים דקות.

בהצלחה!

התחילו לעבוד בעמוד הבא.

אתם עומדים לשמוע שיחה בכיתה.

You are going to hear a

C	onversa	ation in class.	
	-	estions 1 to 5 before you e conversation.	קראו את שאלות 1 עד 5 לפני שתשמעו את השיחה.
	ou will wice.	hear the conversation	אתם תשמעו את השיחה פעמיים.
		the questions in English ng to what you hear.	ענו באנגלית על השאלות לפי מה ששמעתם.
1.	The st	tudents put their hands up becaus they have pets they love rabbits	se
	c d	they want to get a pet they take care of rabbits	
2.	What a b	does Jack tell us about his pet rat why he got it where he got it	obit?
	c d	when he got it what name he gave it	

Tick (✓) **True** or **False** next to each sentence.

		True	False
a.	Jack gives his rabbit chocolate.		
b.	Jack plays with his rabbit.		
С.	Jack's rabbit runs around the garden.		

5.	In this lesson, another student might talk about
	an elephant she saw at the circus

a	 an	elephant	she	saw	at	the	circu	S
		•						

$b \bigcup$	an	interesting	visit	to	the	ZOC

אתם עומדים לשמוע ריאיון ברדיו.

You are going to hear a radio

interview.

			uestions 6 to 11 before you e interview.	קראו את שאלות 6 עד 11 לפני שתשמעו את הריאיון.	 	
		You will hear the interview twice. אתם תשמעו את הריאיון פעמיים.				
		Answer the questions in English מנו באנגלית על השאלות לפי מה according to what you hear.				
	6.	Why a b c d	did Lisa go to the World Memory of to report on it to try and win it to learn about it to watch it	Competition?		
	7.) Durin	g the first test, people need to le	arn		
	8.	Why	does Lisa think she has such a go	od memory?	 	
		a	She understands many words.		 	
		b	She was born with it.		 	
		С	She practices a lot.		 	
		d	She is good at math.		1	

9.	Lisa mentions "table, clock, book, shoes" as examples of
	words that can be remembered as pictures
	things that can be easy to draw
	things that people have in their homes
	words that people use every day
10.	Lisa says that people can use her tip to remember
	a names of people
	phone numbers
	things to buy
	the spelling of words
11.	Lisa tells us competitions.
	a how she wins
	b why she enjoys
	who she meets at
	d what she does at

Read the following text.

קראו את הטקסט שלפניכם.

Answer the questions in English according to the text.

ענו באנגלית על השאלות לפי הטקסט.

The World of Nature Teen Magazine

Mosquitoes!

Nobody likes mosquitoes. You can hear them flying around at night looking for someone to bite*. Here are some tips from our teen reporters to keep mosquitoes away.

Mosquitoes sleep during the day and wake up in the evening. If you are outside in the evening, remember to wear light colors such as white or yellow, because mosquitoes fly towards dark colors. John

Make sure there aren't any containers** with water in them in your garden or near your home. You will often find mosquitoes near water.

Anna

At night, wear clothes that cover your arms and legs. Buy a special cream with a strong smell that stops mosquitoes from coming near.

Sandra

Be careful in summer. Mosquitoes can smell your sweat*** from 30 meters away and will fly straight to you.

Tim

Next month's magazine will be about dangerous snakes. Send us your best tips for keeping safe.

* to bite – לעקוץ ** containers – מיכלים

*** sweat - זיעה

12.	The text gives tips on how to
	a write about mosquitoes
	learn to like mosquitoes
	look after your mosquito bites
	stop mosquitoes from coming near you
13.	John gives a reason why
	mosquitoes like dark colors
	we should sleep during the day
	we should wear white or yellow
	mosquitoes sleep so many hours
14.	How can you keep mosquitoes away from your home?
	Keep your home cool.
	Keep containers in your garden dry.
	Turn off the lights inside your home.
	Make sure your garden has no flowers.

15.	What do we learn from both Sandra and Tim?		
	a Mosquitoes can smell things.		
	Mosquitoes bite arms and legs.		
	Mosquitoes can see very well in the dark.		
	Mosquitoes fly around more in the summer.		
16.	Tick (✓) True or False next to each sentence.		
	Tiek (V) True of Turbe fresh to caust befree fresh		
			_
		True	False
	Mosquitoes are awake in the daytime.	True	False
	Mosquitoes are awake in the daytime.John, Anna, Sandra and Tim are all teenagers.	True	False
		True	False
	John, Anna, Sandra and Tim are all teenagers.	True	False
	John, Anna, Sandra and Tim are all teenagers.	True	False
	John, Anna, Sandra and Tim are all teenagers.	True	False
17.	John, Anna, Sandra and Tim are all teenagers.	True	False
17.	John, Anna, Sandra and Tim are all teenagers. The text comes from a science book.	True	False

How long can mosquitoes live?

Where can you find mosquitoes?

המשיכו לעבוד בעמוד הבא.

Read the following text.

קראו את הטקסט שלפניכם.

Answer the questions in English according to the text.

ענו באנגלית על השאלות לפי הטקסט.

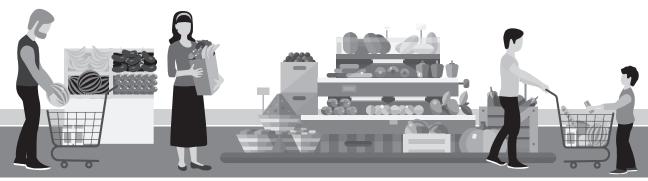
Supermarket Shopping

When we go shopping in a supermarket, we sometimes buy much more than we need. We may only want to buy milk, but leave with lots of other items* too. Why does this happen?

Supermarkets arrange their food so that we put more food in our shopping carts** than we really want. For example, they put milk, eggs and cheese at the back of the supermarket. Most of us need to buy these items, so we must walk through the whole store to get them. On the way, we often put other items in our shopping carts. The candy near the cashier*** is another example; it encourages us to take something extra while we are waiting to pay.

Scientists have also shown that the amount of money we spend depends on the way we feel. That is why supermarkets work really hard to make us feel good. Just think of the beautiful colors and sweet smells of the fruit and vegetables as you enter the store, and the relaxing music as you walk around – it's all about you enjoying your shopping experience.

So how can we make sure we buy only the things we need? It's simple. Before we go shopping we should write a list of what we want to buy. This way, we will shop more quickly and save money.



' items – פריטים **

** carts - עגלות

*** cashier - קופאי

Elkee123/shutterstock.com

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18.	According to lines 1–3, people	-
	a buy too much milk	
	don't want to go shopping	
	buy things they don't need	
	leave food in the supermarket	
19.	Explain why cheese is usually found at the back of most supermarkets.	
20.	How do supermarkets encourage us to buy candy?	
	They arrange the candy beautifully.	
	People see candy just before they pay.	
	They tell us candy makes us feel better.	
	Cashiers put candy in our shopping carts.	

21.	What do we understand from paragraph 3 (lines 11–16)?	
	When we feel good, we buy more items.	
	When we buy extra items, we save money.	
	When we work hard, we shop more carefully.	
	When we spend a lot of money, we feel relaxed.	
22.	What does "This way" (line 19) refer to?	
	a buying food	
	making a list	
	saving money	
	shopping quickly	
23.	If you were a supermarket manager, where would you put fresh bread? Explain your answer.	

המשיכו לעבוד בעמוד הבא.

Read the following text.

קראו את הטקסט שלפניכם.

Answer the questions in English according to the text.

ענו באנגלית על השאלות לפי הטקסט.

Self-Driving Cars

Cars without drivers sound like something from a science fiction* movie. However, companies are already testing such cars on some roads in big cities. They plan to start selling them by 2020.

In a self-driving car, a computer does all the driving. You just get into the car, tell the computer where you want to go and the car takes you there. At the moment, however, the cars are still being tested, so someone has to be in the driver's seat. This person will only start driving if there is a problem with the computer. After testing, the cars will be ready to drive by themselves on the roads.

You may think that self-driving cars are dangerous, but the companies say that they will be much safer than regular cars. First, computers don't get tired and will never fall asleep while driving.

Second, they are not distracted** by noise; a computer drives well even when children are screaming or loud music is playing in the car. Finally, the self-driving cars have sensors*** that can "see" everything that is happening behind or in front of the car. These sensors are the "eyes" of the computer. If, for example, the car in front of you stops suddenly or a dog runs into the road, the computer can stop the self-driving car very quickly – much faster than a human driver.

There are problems that companies still need to solve before they can sell self-driving cars to the public. The sensors don't work well in the dark or in the rain. In addition, people can only use self-driving cars on roads that the computer knows well. Another problem is that these cars will be much more expensive than the cars we buy today.

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Companies hope to solve the technical problems within the next year. As for the price, they say it will go down when the companies sell a lot of cars. They believe that soon, self-driving cars will be able to go anywhere, anytime.



- ** not distracted דעתם אינה מוסחת
- *** sensors חיישנים; מכשירים המזהים שינויים בסביבה

In the first paragraph (lines 1–3), we learn that ____.

people can watch movies in self-driving cars

people are using self-driving cars everywhere

people may be able to buy self-driving cars next year

people must pass tests before driving self-driving cars

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25.	Explain why there is always someone in the driver's seat during the testing stage of a self-driving car.			
26.	What is the main idea of paragraph 3 (lines 10-20)?			
	why self-driving cars are safe			
	where self-driving cars are tested			
	how self-driving cars were invented			
	which self-driving cars have sensors			
27.	The text refers to a dog running into the road (line 18).			
	This is a situation where			
	the sensors hear the dog			
	a person needs to drive the car			
	the computer stops the sensors			
	self-driving cars respond quickly			

28.	A self-driving car was tested on a wet night. It failed the test. Give a possible reason for this.	הבודק
29.	Why will the self-driving cars become cheaper in the future?	

30.

Many people think that the summer vacation should be shortened. Do you agree?

You can write about the following:

- The advantages / disadvantages of a shorter summer vacation.
- Why you want / don't want a shorter vacation.
- How a shorter vacation would affect what you do during the summer.

אנשים רבים חושבים שצריך לקצר את החופש הגדול. האם אתם מסכימים לדעתם!

אתם יכולים לכתוב על הנושאים האלה:

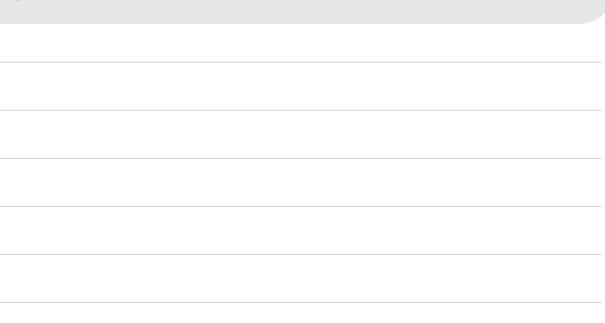
- יתרונות / חסרונות לקיצור החופש הגדול.
 - מדוע אתם רוצים / אינכם רוצים חופשה קצרה יותר.
- כיצד חופשה קצרה יותר תשפיע על מה שתעשו במשך הקיץ.

Write 70-80 words in English.

Pay attention to correct grammar, spelling and punctuation.

כתבו באנגלית 70–80 מילים.

הקפידו על דקדוק נכון, על כתיב נכון ועל סימני פיסוק נכונים.



- The End -				

כל הזכויות שמורות למדינת ישראל, משרד החינוך, ראמ"ה. השימוש במסמך זה, לרבות הפריטים שבו, מוגבל למטרות לימוד אישיות בלבד או להוראה ולבחינה על ידי מוסד חינוך בלבד, לפי הרשאה מפורשת למוסד חינוך באתר ראמ"ה. זכויות השימוש אינן ניתנות להעברה. חל איסור מפורש לכל שימוש מסחרי וכן לכל מטרה אחרת שאינה מסחרית. אין להעתיק, להפיץ, לעבד, להציג, לשכפל, לפרסם, להנפיק רישיון, ליצור עבודות נגזרות בין על ידי המשתמש ובין באמצעות אחר לכל מטרה או למכור פריט מפרטי על ידי המשתמש ובין באמצעות אחר לכל מטרה או למכור פריט מפרטי המידע, התוכן, המוצרים או השירותים שמקורם במסמך זה. תוכן המבחנים, לרבות טקסט, תוכנה, תמונות, גרפיקה וכל חומר אחר המוכל במסמך זה, מוגן על ידי זכויות יוצרים, סימני מסחר, פטנטים או זכויות יוצרים וקניין רוחני אחרות, ועל פי כל דין; כל זכות שאינה ניתנת במסמך זה במפורש, דינה כזכות שמורה.

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